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## Role of NAAC in the Educational Development of Higher Education in India



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**SWATIDHAN PUBLICATIONS**



32	Higher Education and the Quality of Teaching with Skills	Sitaram Ingole	122
33	Student Satisfaction Survey (S3) an Effective Feedback System for Higher Education Institutions	Mr. Ganesh Jadhav	126
34	Importance of Teaching Aids for Improving Teaching Quality in Higher Education	Atish Tidke	128
35	Major Challenges in Indian Higher Education	Dr. Panchappa Waghmare	131
36	Role of IQAC in Maintaining Quality Standards in Teaching, Learning and Evaluation	Dr. Mahananda Dalvi	135
37	ICT and Teaching, Learning Process	Dr. Sanjeevani Munde	141
38	Student Satisfaction Survey : An Analysis	Dr. Keshar Mundhe	145
39	Contemporary Issues and Challenges in the Indian Education System	Dr. Shaikh Mohamadali Liyakatali	147
40	The Role of NAAC for Quality Assurance in Higher Education	Dr. Madan Markande	152



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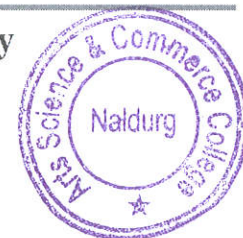
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RESEARCH JOURNEY



## **Importance of Teaching Aids for Improving Teaching Quality in Higher Education**

**Atish SarangdharTidke**



### **Introduction:**

Present Scenario of Higher Education in India It has been found that only 10 % of Indian youth go to college. This percentage is 40-50% in developed countries. As per the available reports, two third of the Indian universities are providing sub-standard education while 90 % colleges in India are below average. Today, most of the institutions have become factory of degrees only. Students / teachers are running after attaining or providing degrees andnot towards the gaining knowledge and wisdom. Attendance in the institution has dropped drastically and class room teaching is becoming only a ritual, to be followed mechanically. Though, it is said that the destiny of nation is shaped only in the class rooms, very little importance is being given to class room teaching. The overall scenario of higher education in India does not match with the global quality standards. It does notfoster theglobal competencies and even does not make significant contribution to the national development. The present educationsystem does not match with the needs and expectations of the employment sector. The role of the teacher assumes greatersignificance in this deteriorating scenario ofhigher education. It is a daunting taskfor theteachers to improve the quantity, quality and equality in higher education. It is said that a good teacher can bringthe entire world to the classroom. The teacher being a sculptor has to play multidimensional role to inculcate the nuances of subjects to the heterogeneous cult of students. He has to inspire to students to show interest in their subjects, even if he confronts students who are completely demotivated and dispirited. Quality education is the solution to all the problems and teachers are the main ingredients in giving quality education.

### **MeaningofTeachingAids:**

As we all know that today's age is the age of science and technology. The teaching learning programmes have also been affected by it. The process of teaching - learning depends upon the different type of equipment available in the classroom.

### **Imparting Value Based Education:**

It is said that skills are of less importance in the absence of appropriate value systems. Hence,teachers should shoulder the responsibility of inculcating the desirable value systems amongst the students. In a country like India, with cultural pluralities and diversities, it is essential that students imbibe the appropriate values commensurate with social, cultural, economic and environmental realities, at the local, national and universal levels. Whatever be the pluralities and diversities that exist in the country, there is ample scope for inculcating the core universal values like truth and righteousness. The seeds of values sown in the early stages of education, mostly aimed at cooperation and mutual understanding, have to be reiterated and re-emphasized at the higher educational institutions, through appropriate learning experiences and opportunities. Values are the guiding principles of life, which are conducive to all round development. They give direction to life and bring joy, satisfaction and peace to life. In ancient India, more importance was given to morality, honesty, duty, truth, friendship, brotherhood, etc and these were considered to be the themes of Indian culture and society. Imparting value based education was the only aim of the teachers of ancient age. But in the present scenario, due to large number of changes, there is a considerable decrease in the quality of value basededucation. Wisdom knows what to do next, skill knows how to do it and virtue is doing it. Teachers must try to impart knowledge, which leads to



wisdom and not merely to training or skill. He should have capability to impart value based education to the students. The purpose is not to produce outstanding students but to produce outstanding citizens of the country.

### Need of Teaching Aids

- 1) Every individual has the tendency to forget. Proper use of teaching aids helps to retain more concept permanently.
- 2) Students can learn better when they are motivated properly through different teaching aids.
- 3) Teaching aids develop the proper image when the students see, hear taste and smell properly.
- 4) Teaching aids provide complete example for conceptual thinking.
- 5) The teaching aids create the environment of interest for the students.
- 6) Teaching aids helps to increase the vocabulary of the students.
- 7) Teaching aids helps the teacher to get sometime and make learning permanent.
- 8) Teaching aids provide direct experience to the students.

### Types of Teaching Aids

There are many aids available these days. We may classify these aids as follows-

#### 1) Visual Aids

The aids which use sense of vision are called Visual aids. For example :- actual objects, models, pictures, charts, maps, flash cards, flannel board, bulletin board, chalkboard, overhead projector, slides etc. Out of these black board and chalk are the commonest ones.

#### 2) Audio Aids

The aids that involve the sense of hearing are called Audio aids. For example :- radio, tape recorder, gramophone etc.

#### 3) Audio - Visual Aids

The aids which involve the sense of vision as well as hearing are called Audio- Visual aids. For example: - television, film projector, film strips etc.

### Importance of Teaching aids

Teaching aids play a very important role in Teaching- Learning process. Importance of Teaching aids are as follows :-

#### 1) Motivation

Teaching aids motivate the students so that they can learn better.

#### 2) Clarification

Through teaching aids , the teacher clarify the subject matter more easily.

#### 3) Discouragement of Cramming

Teaching aids can facilitate the proper understanding to the students which discourage the act of cramming.

#### 4) Increase the Vocabulary

Teaching aids helps to increase the vocabulary of the students more effectively.

#### 5) Saves Time and Money

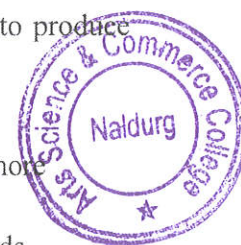
#### 6) Classroom Live and active

Teaching aids make the classroom live and active.

#### 7) Avoids Dullness

#### 8) Direct Experience

Teaching aids provide direct experience to the students





### Conclusion:

Education without vision is fruitless and education without value is meaningless. The inculcation of values and promotion of values in educational system is a need of the hour to make all the possible attempts to inculcate value – oriented education in the centers of learning. The teachers' participation with vision to make education meaningful and valuable will contribute to the overall development of the system of higher education of the country as a whole.

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